

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE.

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Appointed April 1, 1879; resigned November 3, 1881.

CHAS. W. SEATON, Superintendent,
Appointed November 4, 1881.

STATISTICS
OF THE
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES
AT THE
TENTH CENSUS
(JUNE 1, 1880),

EMBRACING

EXTENDED TABLES OF THE POPULATION OF STATES, COUNTIES, AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS,
WITH DISTINCTION OF RACE, SEX, AGE, NATIVITY, AND OCCUPATIONS;

TOGETHER WITH

SUMMARY TABLES, DERIVED FROM OTHER CENSUS REPORTS, RELATING TO
NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS; PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND ILLITERACY;
THE DEPENDENT, DEFECTIVE, AND DELINQUENT CLASSES, ETC.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO ACTS OF CONGRESS APPROVED MARCH 3, 1879, APRIL 20, 1880, AND AUGUST 7, 1882.



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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

CENSUS OFFICE, *November 1, 1881.*

Hon. S. J. KIRKWOOD,

Secretary of the Interior.

SIR: I have the honor to transmit herewith the final tables of population, as compiled from the returns of the Tenth Census, with such introductory remarks and such computations as appear suitable to assist the student of the tables. The volume will also be found fully illustrated with maps. In this, as in every other part of my work, I have received from Col. C. W. Seaton, the chief clerk of the office, who has been nominated by the President, and by the Senate confirmed, as my successor, a degree of assistance of which I have not words to make an adequate acknowledgment.

Mr. Henry Gannett has had charge of the geographical details of this volume, and has contributed largely to the discussion of results in the introduction. It has therefore seemed proper that his name should appear on the title page. Mr. Gannett has been ably seconded by Mr. R. M. Barnitz and Col. F. G. Butterfield.

Mr. C. S. Mixter, chief of the division of results, is responsible for the arithmetical accuracy of the tables. His name in that connection is an ample guaranty of good work. Messrs. V. H. Olmsted and B. F. Keller deserve to be mentioned as Mr. Mixter's principal assistants. Messrs. George W. Richards, A. D. V. Burr, and J. D. Leland have served with great credit as chiefs of the divisions having charge of the compilations subjected to Mr. Mixter's revision.

Dr. Aug. S. Boernstein has taken infinite pains with the typographical work of this volume. Mr. Bien, the engraver, has been very prompt and very obliging.

Respectfully yours,

FRANCIS A. WALKER.